



**Dover Area School District Curriculum K-U-D
Middle School STEM- Grade 8**

| Standard | Know | Understand | Do |
|--|---|--|--|
| Standard - 3.4.6.D1: Apply a design process to solve problems beyond the laboratory classroom. | Students will be able to define and explain the steps of the engineering design process. 1. Identify the Problem: Set Criteria and Constraints 2. Explore the Problem: Research 3. Plan your Solution 4. Build / Create your Solution 5. Test your design 6. Make Improvements using Data 7. Repeat Until Problem is Solved 8. Present Findings | Use Engineering Design Process to Solve Problems. | Complete an Engineering Design Process to Solve Complex Problems |
| Eligible Content - S6.A.1.1.3 Predict the outcome of an experiment based on previously collected data. | Previous Testing or Scale Testing creates useable Data. Scale Testing, Analysis, Observation. | Data can be used to make improvements | Using Data, students will be able to make improvements to their designs |
| Standard - 3.2.7.B5 Demonstrate that visible light is a mixture of many different colors. Explain the construct of the electromagnetic spectrum. Describe how sound and light energy are transmitted by waves. | Medium, Coating, Wave Behaviors: Reflect, Refract, Absorb, Transmit | Visible light interacts with different mediums. | Develop a prototype of sunglasses Develop a model to show wave behaviors |
| Standard - 3.2.7.B1 Describe how unbalanced forces acting on an object change its velocity. Analyze how observations of displacement, velocity, and acceleration provide necessary and sufficient evidence for the existence of forces. Standard - 3.2.7.B2 Describe how energy can be changed from one form to another (transformed) as it moves through a system or transferred from one system to another system. | Speed, Acceleration, Energy Types (Thermal, Mechanical, Sound, Electrical, Chemical, Mechanical), Law of Conservation of Energy | How a change in energy forms can lead to the movement of an object | Manually calculate the speed and acceleration of a moving object Build a functional moving object |
| Standard - 3.4.8.B2 Compare and contrast decisions to develop and use technologies as related to environmental and economic concerns. | Soil Types (Sandy, Silt, Clay, Loam). Aerial Reforestation, Plant Life Cycle / LAWN acronym | Students will understand how technology can be used to address challenges related to seeding crops / reforestation | Build a functional seedball Track Data on Plant growth. |



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| <p>Standard - 3.4.8.E4 Describe how the design of the message is influenced by such factors as the intended audience, medium, purpose, and nature of the message.</p> <p>Standard - 3.2.7.B1 Describe how unbalanced forces acting on an object change its velocity.</p> <p>Analyze how observations of displacement, velocity, and acceleration provide necessary and sufficient evidence for the existence of forces.</p> | <p>Sliding Friction, Static Friction, Target Market, Audience, Area and Perimeter</p> | <p>How friction opposes motion Products are designed with a specific target audience in mind</p> | <p>Students will develop a shoe prototype</p> |